

Status and Experiences Related to The Implementation of GMO Legislation in Lebanon

1st International Workshop on Harmonisation
of GMO Detection and Analysis in MENA Region

Dead Sea, Jordan, June 4 - 5, 2012

Gretta Abou Sleymane

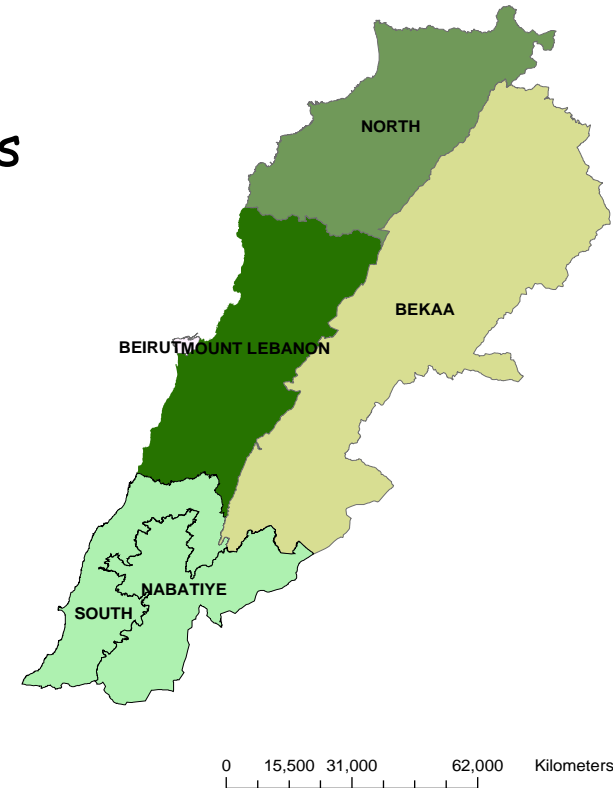
ISO 17025 Accredited GMO Laboratory
Faculty of Health Sciences
American University of Science and Technology
Beirut, Lebanon

Lamis Chalak

Lebanese University
Faculty of Agricultural Engineering
Agricultural Research Institute
Beirut, Lebanon

Lebanon - Overview

- Small country of 10 452 km² enjoying a very rich biodiversity due to its large mountainous landscape and extreme variability in climatic conditions.
- Five geo-morphological regions and 22 bio-climatic zones
- Large number of plant and animal species (4633 flora & 4886 fauna)



FAO-TCP regional project "Strengthening capacities towards the establishment of a regional platform for the detection of GMOs" (2008-2010)

Lebanon - Jordan - Sudan - Syria - Yemen

At the National Level, TCP has assisted in

- **Assessing the Status of Agricultural Biotechnology in Lebanon:**
www.fao.org/docrep/012/al310e/al310e00.htm
Ongoing activities on Plant, Animal & Microbiological Biotechnology
GMOs Research and Development
Legislations related to GMOs
Readiness of academic & research institutions for GMOs detection.
- **Selecting "Molecular Biology" lab at AUST as a Reference Laboratory.**
- **Providing scientifically agreed approach to GMO detection:**
training at EURL-GMFF- ISPRA in December 2010
- **Increasing Capacities of the technical staff in terms of GMO detection:**
practical training at ICARDA in June 2010
- **Raising Awareness of the Scientific Community on Biotech & Biosafety.**
- **Establishing of a National Committee on Biotech & Biosafety at MoA.**

Existing National Legislations Related to Biosafety vis-à-vis GMOs

Agriculture

- Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures Law . Article 14 in this law bans the import of GM seeds and seedlings.

Health & Food Safety

- Presently there is no laws or decrees against the consumption of food or feed containing GMOs or the use of Medicines containing GMOs.

Environment & Biodiversity

- Framework Convention on Climate Change
- Convention on Biological Diversity
- Protection of the Environment
- **These laws are relevant to the regulations of GMOs-handling activities that present risks to environment and biodiversity**

Capacities for *GMOs* detection

- Biosafety concerns have not surfaced as a priority national issue and there is to date no official legislation or policy outlining the mandatory of *GMOs* detection in Lebanon.
- Lebanon has ratified the CPB in 2008 and developed its NBF in 2005.
- A draft decree to implement the provisions of the CPB in Lebanon was developed by the MoE in 2005 but it is not endorsed yet.
- As many developing countries, Lebanon is not yet a producer of *GMOs*, even if work with *GMOs* is being conducted in research institutions.
- Country has a free economy relying on the import of majority of seeds and foodstuffs. It is a potential market for *GMOs* introduction.
- Many Lebanese institutions took the initiative to start working on *GMOs* detection in line with CPB requirements.



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The Lebanese ISO 17025 Accredited Laboratory for GMO Testing



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American University of Science and Technology

Academic Activities



- Training
- Consulting
- Testing

**Faculty of Health Sciences
Beirut, Lebanon**



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AUST Testing Laboratories

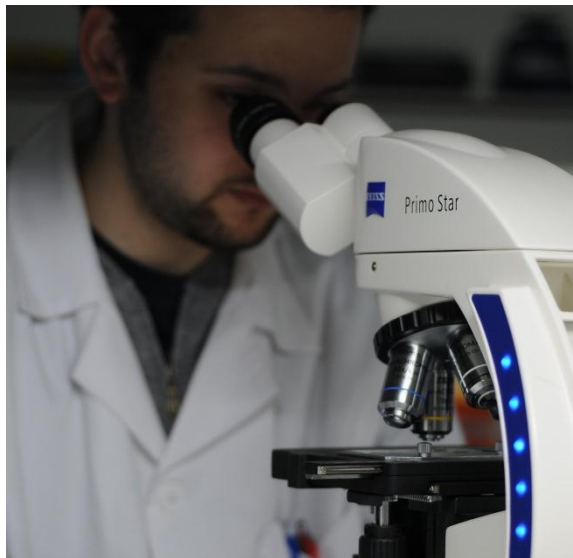


Molecular Biology Laboratory

Human Identification

Molecular Diagnostics

GMO Testing



partially funded by the Lebanese
Ministry of Trade and Economy





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GMO Laboratory Organization



1. Samples Preparation Room





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2. DNA Extraction Room





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4. PCR Room II

(A) Conventional PCR



(B) Real-Time PCR





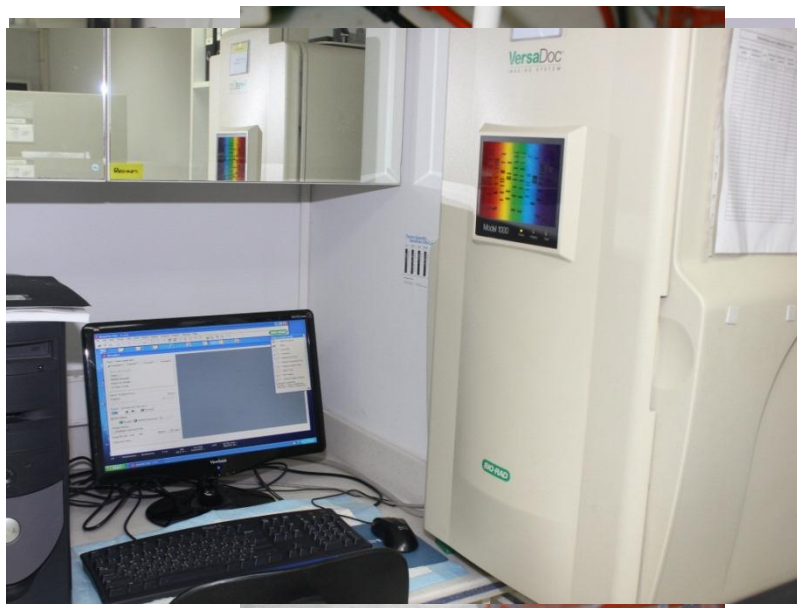
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GMO Laboratory Organization

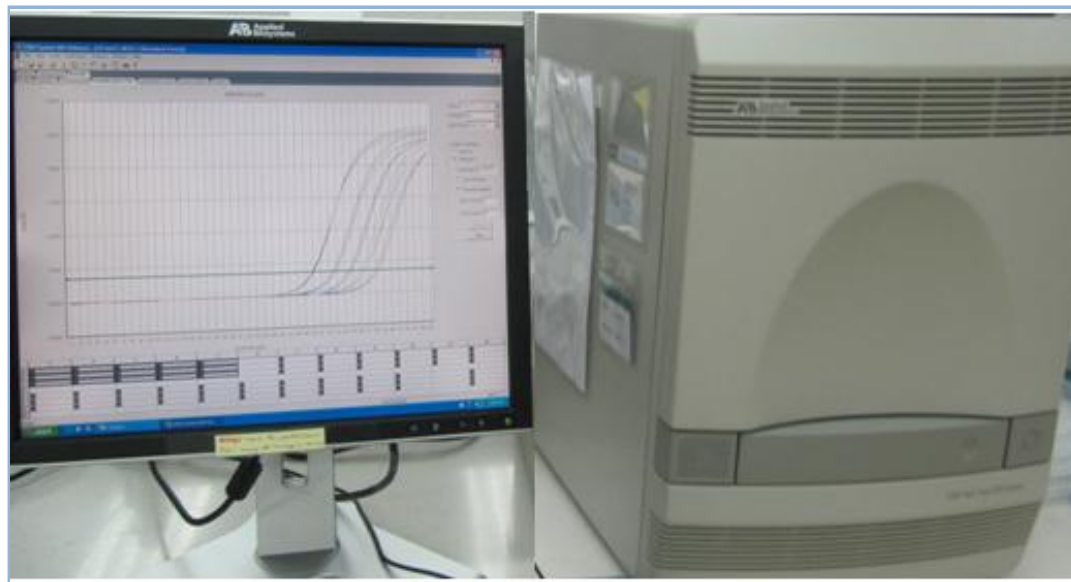


5. Post PCR Room

(A) Conventional PCR



(B) Real-Time PCR



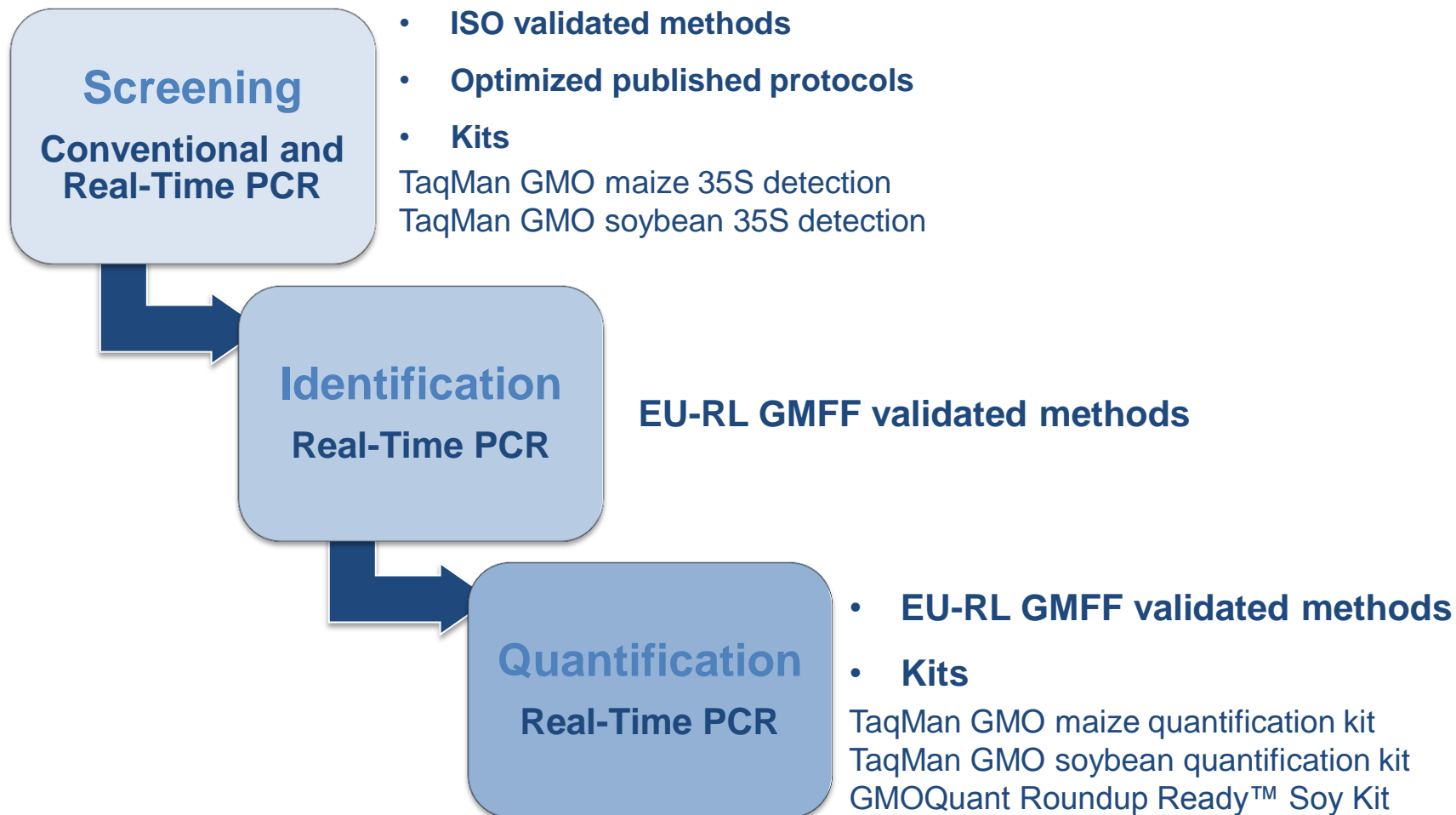


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GMO Testing at AUST Laboratories



DNA based methods





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QUALEB and Accreditation



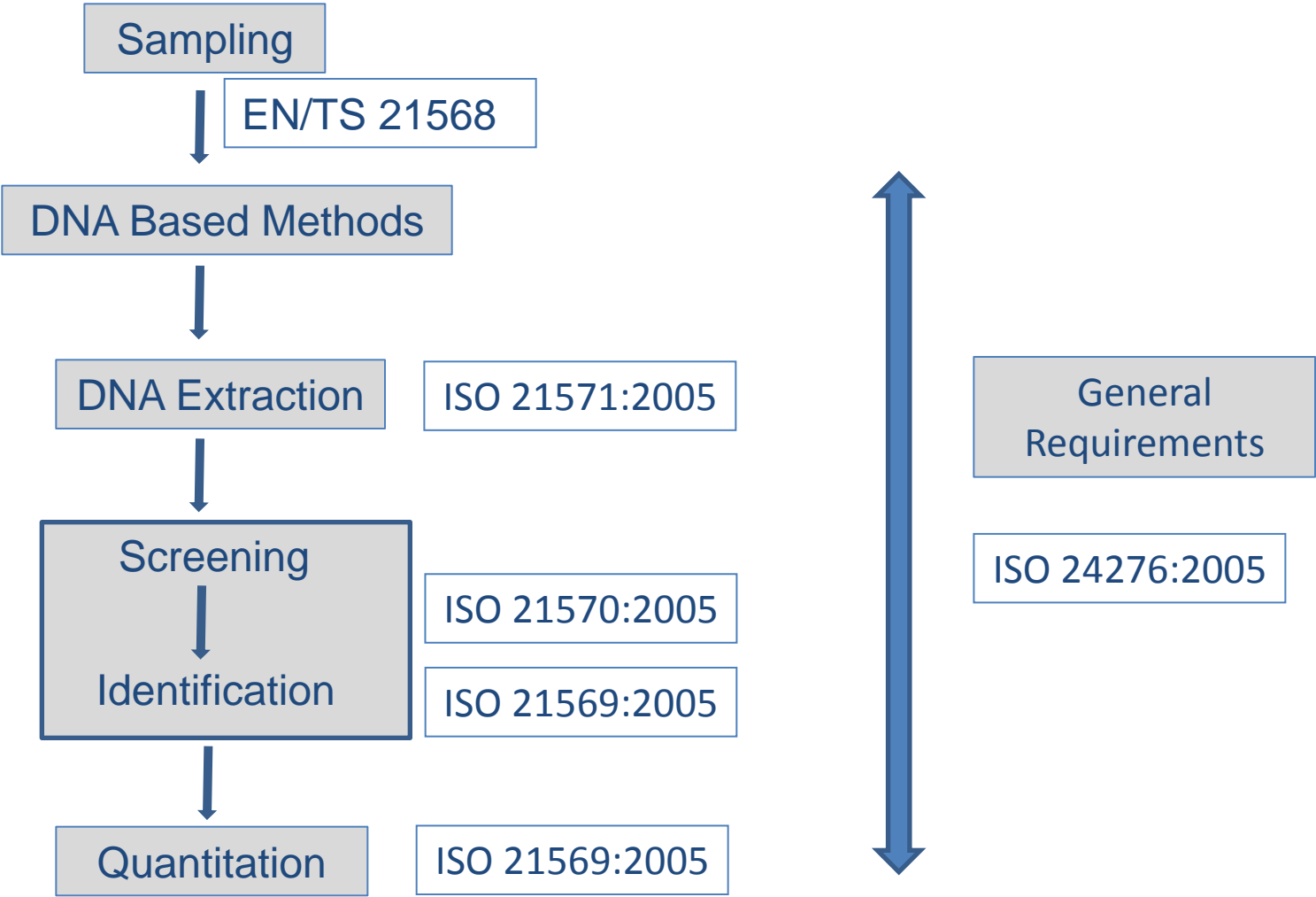
ISO 17025 Requirements

- Technical Competency
- Quality Management



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Technical Competency





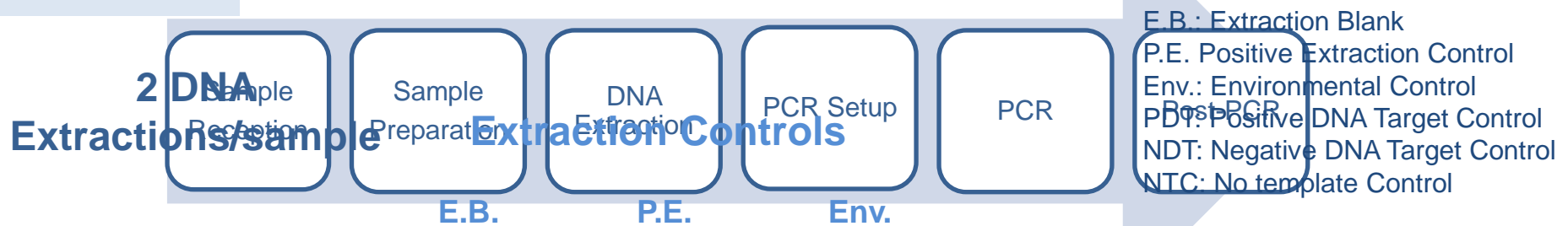
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Technical Competency



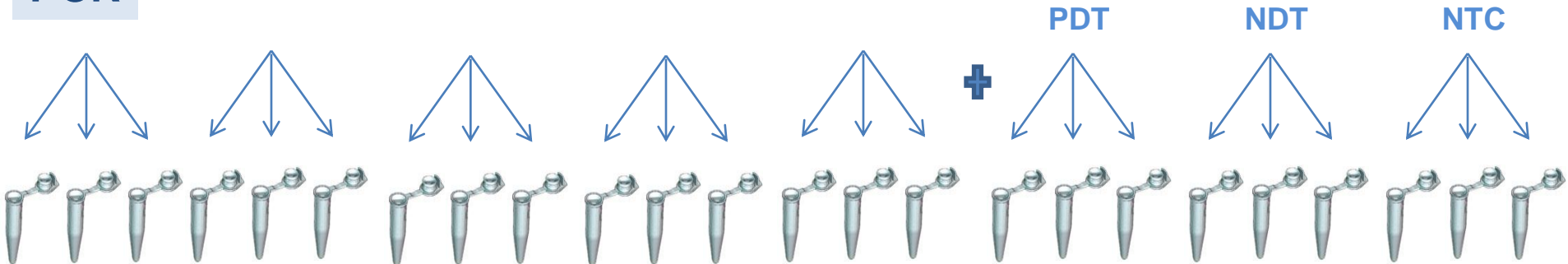
GMO Analysis According to ISO Standards

Extraction



PCR

PCR Controls





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Technical Competency



Successful Participation in Proficiency Testing Schemes

- GEMMA, GeMSU46 (March 2011)
- EURL-GMFF-CT-01/11 ILC (April 2011)



AUST Laboratories/ATL		Detection and Quantification of Soybean Line 40-3-2	
Procedure			
Nº: 0347	Application Date:	Page:1/14	
Version Nº: 2			

1. PURPOSE:

The purpose of this procedure is to establish a method for:

- Genomic DNA extraction from a suspension from food, feed and seeds material;
- Analysis of the extracted DNA by ultraviolet spectrometric method.
- Analysis of the extracted DNA by agarose gel electrophoresis.
- Event-specific quantification of Soya bean line 40-3-2.

2. SCOPE:

This procedure is a formalized Control and is intended for use in the reception of material from AUST Laboratories/ATL.

AUST Laboratories/ATL	WORKING INSTRUCTIONS of iCYCLER THERMAL CYCLER iQ REAL TIME PCR DETECTION SYSTEM
Procedure N°: 0167 Version N°: 1	Application Date:

1. PURPOSE:
The purpose of this procedure is to provide the working instructions of the icycler Thermal Cycler iQ Real Time PCR Detection System present in the AUST Laboratories/ATL.

2. SCOPE:
This procedure concerns the icycler Thermal Cycler iQ Real Time PCR Detection System present in the AUST Laboratories/ATL.

3. RESPONSIBILITIES:
It is the responsibility of the Technician to prepare the procedure and follow its application. It is the responsibility of the technical officer to review and approve the procedure.

[illegible]

AUST Laboratories/ATL	REFRIGERATORS/FREEZERS TEMPERATURE RECORDS		
Template			
Nº: 0164	Application Date:	Page: 1/1	
Version Nº: 1			

Name of the Equipment	
Code Number	

Shelf Number	Date	Daily Average Temperature DL 1	Daily Average Temperature DL 2	Target Temperature



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ISO/IEC 17025:2005 Accreditation



Technical
Competency



Quality
Management

Hellenic Accreditation System S.A.



ACCREDITATION CERTIFICATE

No. 777

The Hellenic Accreditation System S.A. (ESYD), as the national accreditation body of Greece in accordance with the Law 3066/2002,

ACCREDITS

the

Analytical Testing Laboratory (ATL) & American University of Science and Technology (AUST) Laboratory (Lebanon)

in Achrafieh, Lebanon

under the terms of the EN ISO/IEC 17025:2005 Standard and the ESYD Criteria, to carry out tests, as specified in the attached Scope of the Accreditation, which may be revised by decisions of ESYD.

This Certificate is valid until 04.12.2015, provided that the accredited body will comply with the above Standard and the ESYD Criteria.

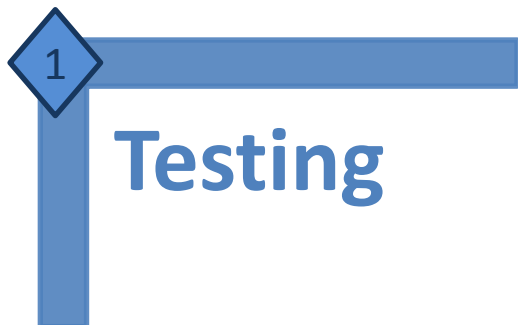
Athens, December 05, 2011

 **George K. Anastassopoulos**
Chairman



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Laboratory Activities



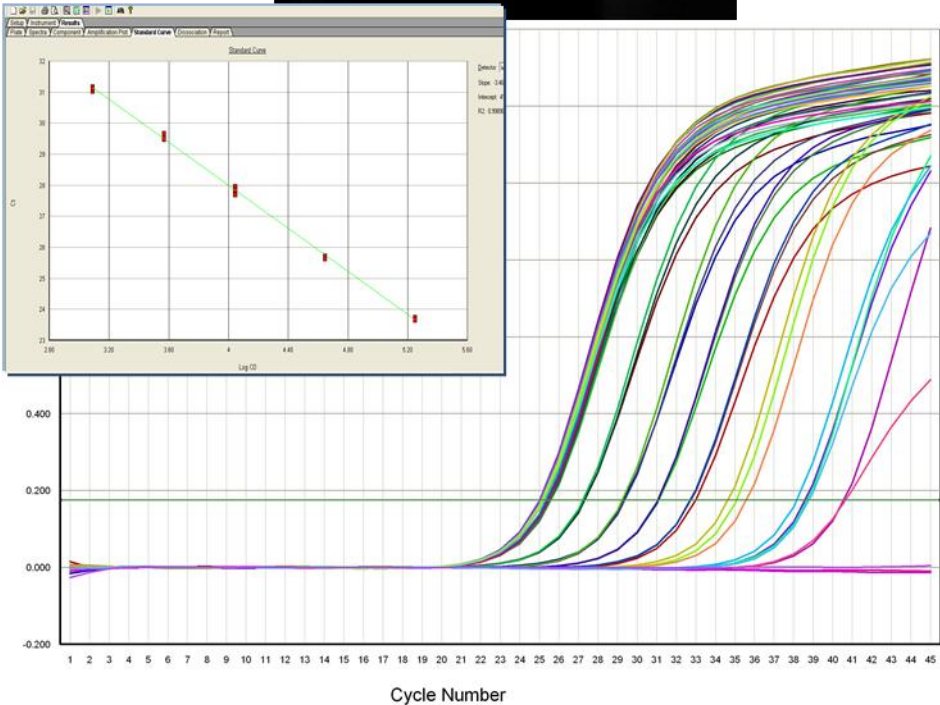


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Testing



Samples NDT PDT NTC Ladder



❖ **Private Companies**

❖ **Lebanese Quarantine**

Regular Testing of
Soybean and Maize
Seeds , Food and Feed



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Testing

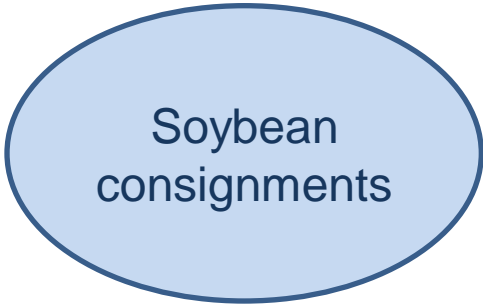
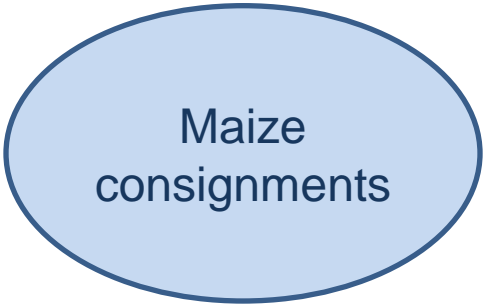


Testing Seeds and Feed Imports at the Lebanese Quarantine

Dec 2009



2011



Seeds and animal feed



Middle East, Europe, Asia & USA



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Testing



Testing Soybean Feed Imports at the Lebanese Quarantine

- p35S screening by conventional PCR
- p35S screening and quantification by duplex Real-Time PCR
- Roundup Ready® identification by uniplex Real-Time PCR, EU-RL GMFF validated method
- Roundup Ready® quantification by uniplex Real-Time PCR, EU-RL GMFF validated method



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Testing



Quarantine Testing Results



Manuscript in Preparation



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Research Activities



Collaborative

Screening of the Lebanese Quarantine for GM Food & Feed

AUST & Lebanese University (Marwan Ajaka and Lamis Chalak)



Screening of the Lebanese Market for GM Food & Feed

AUST & USEK University (Nadia Sarraf and Elsa Sattout)

AUST

Development of Cost Effective Testing Strategy Using Conventional and Real-Time PCR Methodologies

AUST (Narmeen Mallah and Gretta Abou Sleymane)



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Research Activities



Development of Cost Effective Testing Strategy Using Conventional and Real-Time PCR Methodologies

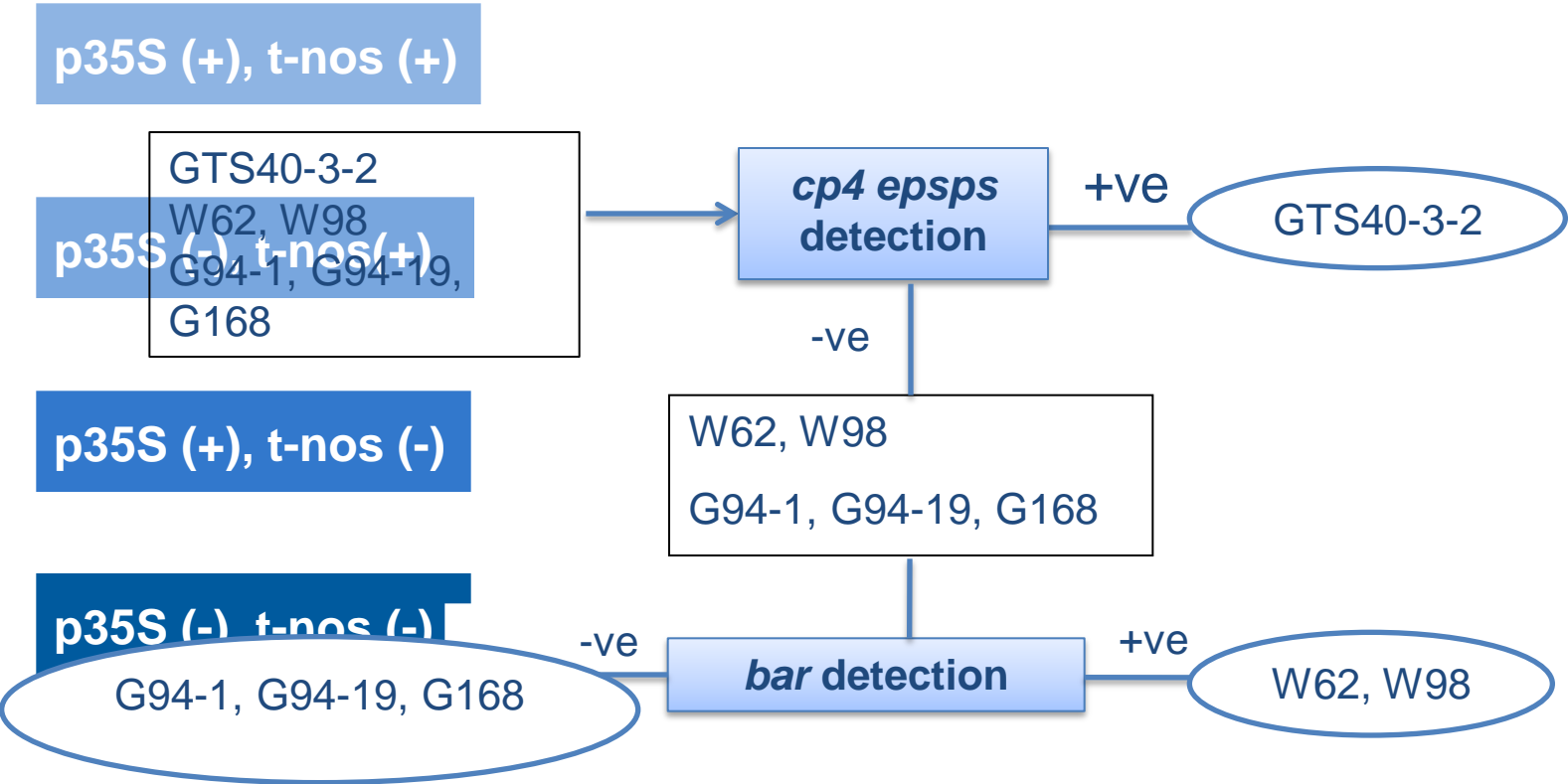
Plant Species	GM Event	p35S	t-nos	cp4 epsps	pat	bar	nptII
Maize	GA21	-	+	-	-	-	-

Plant species	Event	p35S	t-nos	cp4 epsps	pat	bar	nptII
Maize	LY038	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybean	BPS-CV127-9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maize	MIR162	-	+	-	-	-	-
Maize	TC1507	+	-	-	+	-	-
Soybean	A5547-127	+	-	-	+	-	-
Maize	Bt11	+	+	-	+	-	-
Soybean	GTS40-3-2	+	+	+	-	-	-
Maize	MON863	+	+	-	-	-	+

Soybean	GTS40-3-2	+	+	+	-	-	-
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Samples grouping: detected screening elements





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Research Activities



Methods Development and Optimization

Aim	Target	Status
Development and optimization of Real-Time PCR based methods	p35S	In Progress
	t-nos	
	<i>cp4 epsps</i>	
	<i>nptII</i>	
	<i>bar</i>	
	<i>pat</i>	



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Training Programs



**In house Training
Real-Time PCR**

**Regional Training Programs
Regional Project FAO/TCP/RAB/3202**






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Training Programs



ICARDA – Aleppo, 2010



Laboratory Manual For The Regional Training Course on Detection of Genetically Modified Organisms and Biosafety for Food and Agriculture



Editors
Ahmad Abdul Kader, Gretta Abou Sleymane, Fateh Khatib,
Joyce Sakr and Michael Baum

Jointly organized by
General Commission for Scientific Agricultural Research (GCSAR)
International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas (ICARDA)
Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

TCP/RAB/3202
‘Strengthening capacities towards the establishment of a regional platform
for the detection of genetically modified organisms’

General Commission for Scientific Agricultural Research
International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas
Food and Agriculture Organization





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Acknowledgement



Republic of Lebanon
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE



- Dr. Lamis Chalak



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**THANK
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